

# Quality Report



Generated with Pix4Denterprise version 4.4.12



**Important:** Click on the different icons for:



Help to analyze the results in the Quality Report



Additional information about the sections



Click [here](#) for additional tips to analyze the Quality Report

## Summary



Project	tw_miaoli_zhoulun_laozhuang-river_20191210
Processed	2019-12-14 07:24:09
Camera Model Name(s)	FC6310R_8.8_4864x3648 (RGB)
Average Ground Sampling Distance (GSD)	3.58 cm / 1.41 in
Area Covered	0.298 km <sup>2</sup> / 29.7769 ha / 0.12 sq. mi. / 73.6183 acres
Time for Initial Processing (without report)	01h:05m:23s

## Quality Check



<b>Images</b>	median of 56329 keypoints per image	
<b>Dataset</b>	397 out of 397 images calibrated (100%), all images enabled	
<b>Camera Optimization</b>	0.45% relative difference between initial and optimized internal camera parameters	
<b>Matching</b>	median of 15818.1 matches per calibrated image	
<b>Georeferencing</b>	yes, no 3D GCP	

## Preview

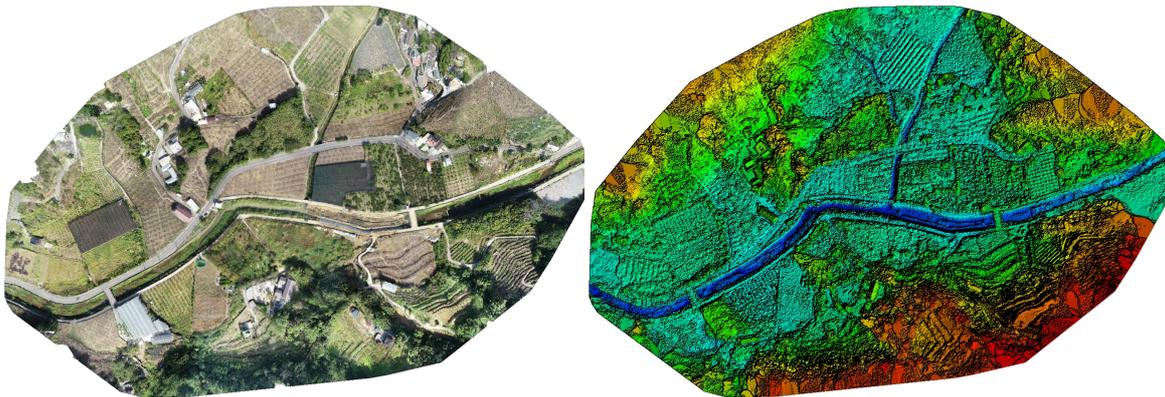


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.

## Calibration Details



Number of Calibrated Images	397 out of 397
Number of Geolocated Images	397 out of 397

## Initial Image Positions

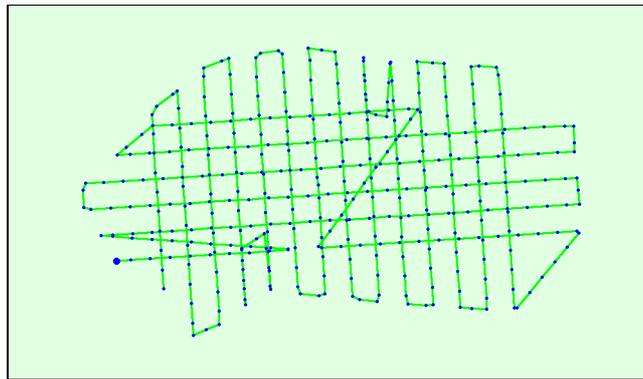


Figure 2: Top view of the initial image position. The green line follows the position of the images in time starting from the large blue dot.

## Computed Image/GCPs/Manual Tie Points Positions

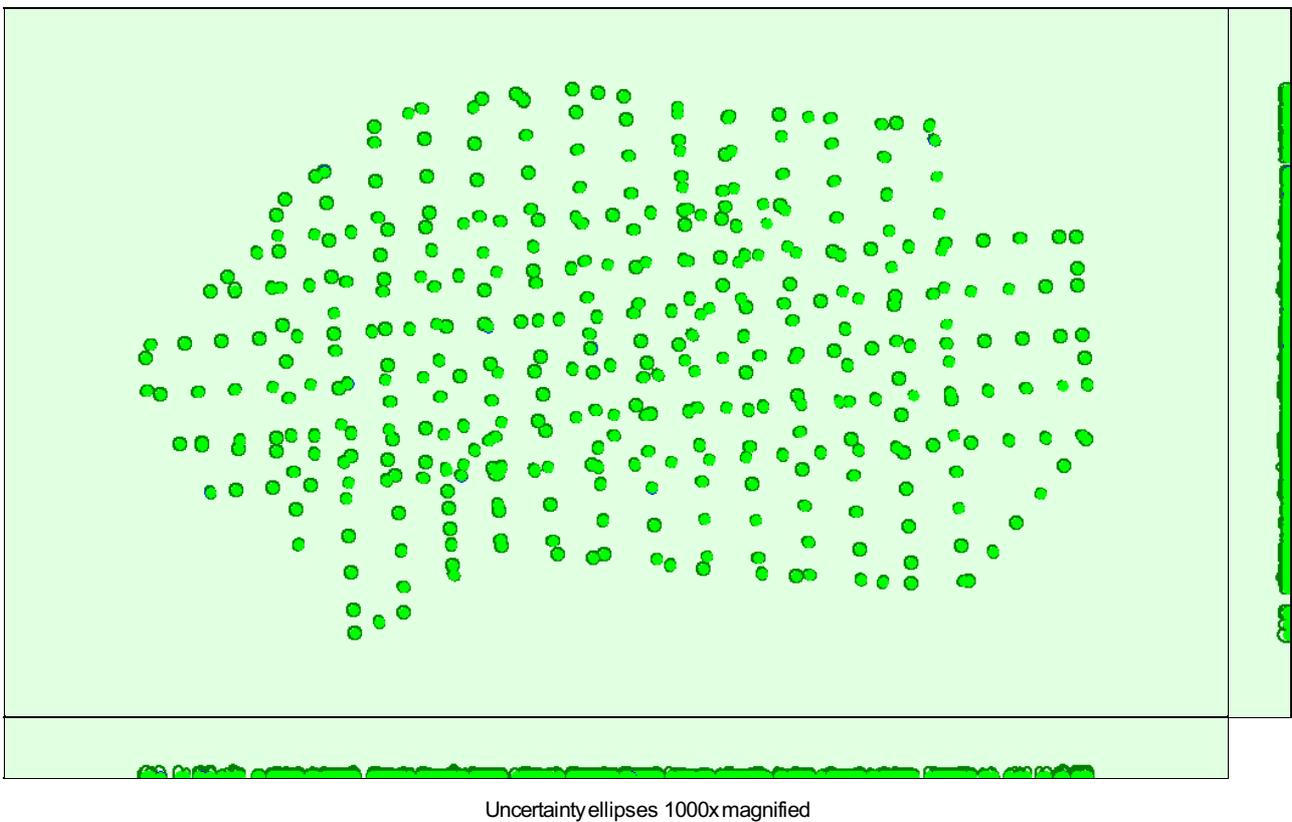


Figure 3: Offset between initial (blue dots) and computed (green dots) image positions as well as the offset between the GCPs initial positions (blue crosses) and their computed positions (green crosses) in the top-view (XY plane), front-view (XZ plane), and side-view (YZ plane). Dark green ellipses indicate the absolute position uncertainty of the bundle block adjustment result.

## Absolute camera position and orientation uncertainties



	X[m]	Y[m]	Z[m]	Omega [degree]	Phi [degree]	Kappa [degree]
Mean	0.003	0.003	0.004	0.002	0.002	0.002
Sigma	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001

## Overlap



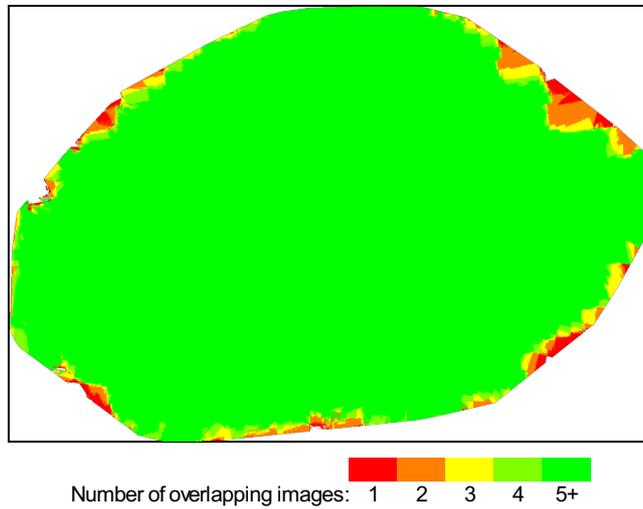


Figure 4: Number of overlapping images computed for each pixel of the orthomosaic. Red and yellow areas indicate low overlap for which poor results may be generated. Green areas indicate an overlap of over 5 images for every pixel. Good quality results will be generated as long as the number of keypoint matches is also sufficient for these areas (see Figure 5 for keypoint matches).

## Bundle Block Adjustment Details

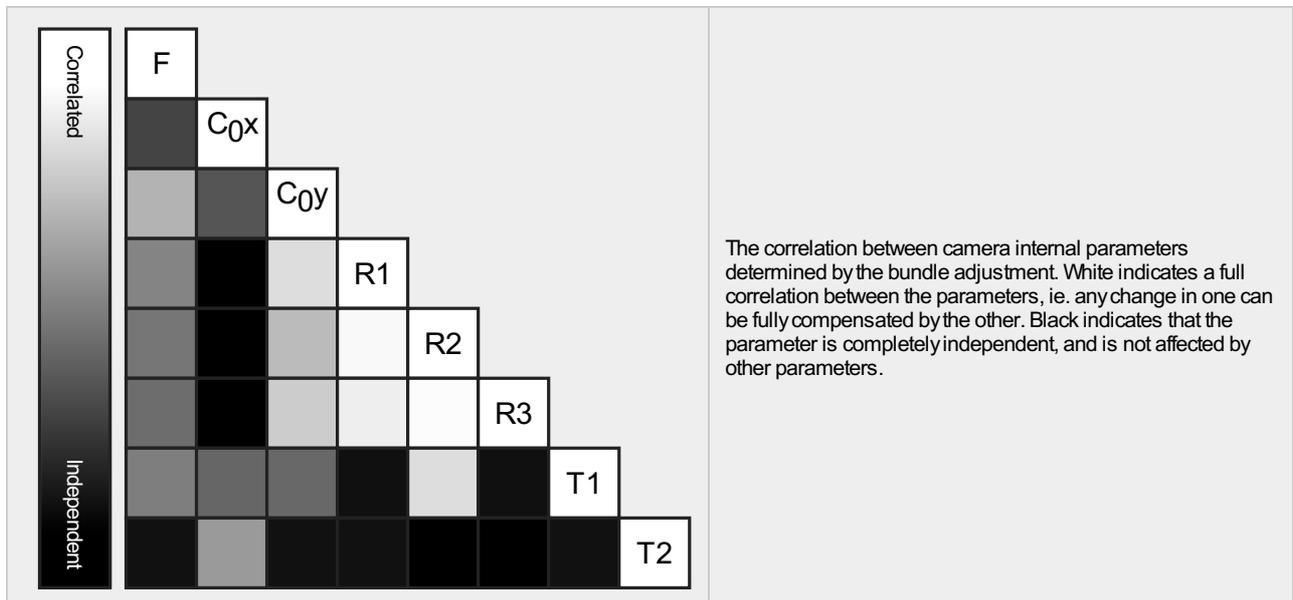
Number of 2D Keypoint Observations for Bundle Block Adjustment	6277953
Number of 3D Points for Bundle Block Adjustment	2343731
Mean Reprojection Error [pixels]	0.167

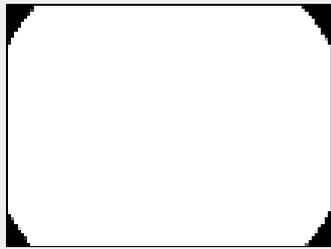
### Internal Camera Parameters

FC6310R\_8.8\_4864x3648 (RGB). Sensor Dimensions: 11.407 [mm] x 8.556 [mm]

EXIF ID: FC6310R\_8.8\_4864x3648

	Focal Length	Principal Point x	Principal Point y	R1	R2	R3	T1	T2
Initial Values	3666.840 [pixel] 8.600 [mm]	2420.300 [pixel] 5.676 [mm]	1835.990 [pixel] 4.306 [mm]	-0.270	0.112	-0.032	0.000	-0.001
Optimized Values	3650.281 [pixel] 8.561 [mm]	2422.668 [pixel] 5.682 [mm]	1847.753 [pixel] 4.333 [mm]	-0.269	0.114	-0.035	0.001	0.000
Uncertainties (Sigma)	0.055 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.059 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.071 [pixel] 0.000 [mm]	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000





The number of Automatic Tie Points (ATPs) per pixel, averaged over all images of the camera model, is color coded between black and white. White indicates that, on average, more than 16 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Black indicates that, on average, 0 ATPs have been extracted at the pixel location. Click on the image to see the average direction and magnitude of the re-projection error for each pixel. Note that the vectors are scaled for better visualization. The scale bar indicates the magnitude of 1 pixel error.

## ? 2D Keypoints Table



	Number of 2D Keypoints per Image	Number of Matched 2D Keypoints per Image
Median	56329	15818
Min	46920	2779
Max	74566	25139
Mean	56661	15813

## ? 3D Points from 2D Keypoint Matches



	Number of 3D Points Observed
In 2 Images	1669958
In 3 Images	359084
In 4 Images	135414
In 5 Images	66173
In 6 Images	36714
In 7 Images	22451
In 8 Images	14685
In 9 Images	9853
In 10 Images	7027
In 11 Images	5198
In 12 Images	3778
In 13 Images	2824
In 14 Images	2082
In 15 Images	1668
In 16 Images	1292
In 17 Images	1038
In 18 Images	832
In 19 Images	660
In 20 Images	515
In 21 Images	397
In 22 Images	339
In 23 Images	346
In 24 Images	235
In 25 Images	178
In 26 Images	152
In 27 Images	146
In 28 Images	116
In 29 Images	78
In 30 Images	72
In 31 Images	60
In 32 Images	66
In 33 Images	41
In 34 Images	43
In 35 Images	29
In 36 Images	33
In 37 Images	30
In 38 Images	22
In 39 Images	18
In 40 Images	10



# Geolocation Details



## Absolute Geolocation Variance



Min Error [m]	Max Error [m]	Geolocation Error X [%]	Geolocation Error Y [%]	Geolocation Error Z [%]
-	-0.04	0.00	0.00	4.28
-0.04	-0.03	0.00	0.00	4.03
-0.03	-0.02	0.00	0.00	5.29
-0.02	-0.02	0.25	0.50	6.80
-0.02	-0.01	7.05	6.05	11.08
-0.01	0.00	35.52	44.33	13.35
0.00	0.01	53.90	42.07	16.37
0.01	0.02	3.27	6.30	12.34
0.02	0.02	0.00	0.76	11.34
0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	7.05
0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	3.78
0.04	-	0.00	0.00	4.28
<b>Mean [m]</b>		-0.000020	-0.000026	0.001459
<b>Sigma [m]</b>		0.004647	0.005085	0.021398
<b>RMS Error [m]</b>		0.004647	0.005085	0.021448

Min Error and Max Error represent geolocation error intervals between -1.5 and 1.5 times the maximum accuracy of all the images. Columns X, Y, Z show the percentage of images with geolocation errors within the predefined error intervals. The geolocation error is the difference between the initial and computed image positions. Note that the image geolocation errors do not correspond to the accuracy of the observed 3D points.

## Relative Geolocation Variance



Relative Geolocation Error	Images X [%]	Images Y [%]	Images Z [%]
[-1.00, 1.00]	95.47	90.43	67.25
[-2.00, 2.00]	100.00	99.75	95.72
[-3.00, 3.00]	100.00	100.00	100.00
<b>Mean of Geolocation Accuracy [m]</b>	0.009503	0.009503	0.021835
<b>Sigma of Geolocation Accuracy [m]</b>	0.000345	0.000345	0.001084

Images X, Y, Z represent the percentage of images with a relative geolocation error in X, Y, Z.

Geolocation Orientational Variance	RMS [degree]
Omega	1.129
Phi	1.041
Kappa	2.704

Geolocation RMS error of the orientation angles given by the difference between the initial and computed image orientation angles.

# Initial Processing Details



## System Information



Hardware	CPU: Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8124M CPU @ 3.00GHz RAM: 69GB GPU: no info (Driver: unknown)
Operating System	Linux 4.15.0-1054-aws x86_64

## Coordinate Systems



Image Coordinate System	WGS 84
Output Coordinate System	TWD97 / TM2 zone 121

## Processing Options



Detected Template	No Template Available
Keypoints Image Scale	Full, Image Scale: 1
Advanced: Matching Image Pairs	Aerial Grid or Corridor
Advanced: Matching Strategy	Use Geometrically Verified Matching: yes
Advanced: Keypoint Extraction	Targeted Number of Keypoints: Automatic
Advanced: Calibration	Calibration Method: Geolocation Based Internal Parameters Optimization: All External Parameters Optimization: All Rematch: Auto, yes

## Point Cloud Densification details



### Processing Options



Image Scale	multiscale, 1/2 (Half image size, Default)
Point Density	Optimal
Minimum Number of Matches	3
3D Textured Mesh Generation	yes
3D Textured Mesh Settings:	Resolution: Medium Resolution (default) Color Balancing: yes
LOD	Generated: no
Advanced: 3D Textured Mesh Settings	Sample Density Divider: 1
Advanced: Image Groups	group1
Advanced: Use Processing Area	yes
Advanced: Use Annotations	yes
Time for Point Cloud Densification	38m:19s
Time for Point Cloud Classification	03m:09s
Time for 3D Textured Mesh Generation	21m:54s

### Results



Number of Generated Tiles	4
Number of 3D Densified Points	36098660
Average Density (per m <sup>3</sup> )	65.48

## DSM, Orthomosaic and Index Details



### Processing Options



DSM and Orthomosaic Resolution	1 x GSD (3.58 [cm/pixel])
DSM Filters	Noise Filtering: yes Surface Smoothing: yes, Type: Sharp
Orthomosaic	Generated: yes Merge Tiles: yes GeoTIFF Without Transparency: no Google Maps Tiles and KML: yes
Raster DTM	Generated: yes Merge Tiles: yes
DTM Resolution	10 x GSD (3.58 [cm/pixel])
Time for DSM Generation	00s
Time for Orthomosaic Generation	02h:01m:37s
Time for DTM Generation	00s

Time for Contour Lines Generation	00s
Time for Reflectance Map Generation	00s
Time for Index Map Generation	00s